



Goal: To Transform the Law Enforcement Agencies into a Popular System

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Abstract

In all periods of human history, ensuring stability, peace and tranquility in society has been one of the main conditions for a prosperous life of the people. To enjoy peace and tranquility in society today in an environment where threats and dangers of various kinds are increasing and intensifying; ensuring the protection of the rights, freedoms and legitimate interests of each of its members remains one of the most pressing and complex tasks of the state, especially the internal affairs bodies. The implementation of these tasks requires the introduction of a completely new approach and mechanisms to the system of internal affairs.

Keywords: *International Terrorism; Religious Extremism; Illegal Migration; Human Trafficking; Mahalla, Citizen; Family; Councils of People’s Deputies; General Directorate of Internal Affairs*

Introduction

As noted in the first decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan to transform the law enforcement agencies into a people’s system, the protection of the rights, freedoms and legitimate interests of citizens in our country during the years of independence; an integrated legal system has been created in the country to maintain public order, ensure the security of the individual, society and the state, and to prevent and prevent crime [1].

Significant work has been done to develop and strengthen law enforcement agencies, which play an important role in this system, especially in their mahallas, to maintain public order, ensure the safety of citizens, prevent crime and fight crime. Command:

- a) The measures taken have allowed increasing the efficiency of law enforcement agencies, to ensure a peaceful and orderly life of citizens, to prevent the growth of crime in our country;

- b) The growing dangers and threats, in particular, international terrorism, religious extremism, illegal migration, human trafficking, the spread of ideas alien to our people among young people, is a new challenge for law enforcement agencies to prevent and eliminate setting tasks;
- c) It was noted that serious shortcomings and problems in the activities of the nine areas of law enforcement agencies hinder their effective implementation;
- g) Priorities in the direction of their elimination were identified.

In accordance with the Action Strategy [2], one of the priorities in ensuring the rule of law in society and further reforming the judiciary is the transformation of law enforcement agencies into a popular system, and significant work has been done in this area over the past period.

As a result of the reforms, 13 laws, 9 decrees and 3 orders of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 40 resolutions, 115 resolutions of the Cabinet of Ministers and about 170 departmental regulations have been adopted. legal documents have been adopted and systematic work is being carried out within their implementation.

First, a clear definition and distribution of tasks and functions of law enforcement agencies at all levels, taking into account modern threats and challenges, the importance and scope of the work being done; Systematic organizational measures are being taken to optimize the organizational and staffing structure, the rational use of force and resources. As a result, the administrative apparatus was optimized by 70%, the number of staff of district and city law enforcement agencies was increased by 4 times, the position of inquiry officer was introduced, 175 police departments were established in 5-6 mahallas [3].

In addition, the staff of additional preventive inspectors, positions of inspectors on women's issues has been introduced, which provide services to 2,500 people in urban areas and 5,000 people in rural areas. In order to create a safe, crime-free environment in the mahalla, the activity of a prevention inspector has been established in each mahalla on the basis of the concept of "Prosperous and safe mahalla"; their number was increased and they were assigned the position of Deputy Chairman of the Citizens' Assembly for Law Enforcement Affairs [4].

From May 2021, the battalions of the patrol and post service in Tashkent were transferred directly to the district police, and their daily service was established in the mahallas [4].

Second, in order to ensure systematic dialogue with the people, social partnership with civil society institutions, comprehensive assistance in solving the most important problems of the population, a system of solving problems directly in the field by identifying and eliminating the causes of crime in each neighborhood, family and individual [6].

In the sectors of the police, the system of "mahalla", door-to-door "family", "citizen" has been introduced. Prevention inspectors, inspectors on women's issues are actively involved in the formation of "Iron Book", "Women's Book", "Youth Book" in the mahallas and solving the problems of citizens included in them, as well as the gradual establishment of mahalla law enforcement agencies on the basis of bases [7].

Third, at all levels of law enforcement agencies, units have been set up to deal with appeals from individuals and legal entities. An electronic system "E-appeal" has been introduced into the activities of law enforcement agencies, and a completely new procedure for receiving, reviewing and resolving appeals, as well as quality control of these processes has been established [8].

From 2021, the information program "Smart Mahalla" has been launched in Tashkent and Samarkand region, which allows remotely applying to the inspector of prevention and monitoring the

process of its consideration, to establish rapid communication with the population, to evaluate the activities of prevention inspectors and sector leaders [7].

Fourth, a system of regular accountability of law enforcement officials at all levels, as well as new mechanisms of public, parliamentary and parliamentary control over the legitimacy of their activities is being introduced, ensuring openness and transparency of the system. In particular:

- a) From 2017, the Minister of Internal Affairs will report twice a year to the Senate, the heads of subsystems to the Councils of People's Deputies on a quarterly basis, and prevention inspectors to the population of the mahalla on a monthly basis [10];
- b) from 2018, the head of the General Directorate of Internal Affairs of the city of Tashkent to hold an open dialogue with the population of Tashkent every ten days by broadcasting special programs on the activities of the capital's law enforcement agencies on local TV channels [11];
- c) From May 2021, the heads of regional, district and city law enforcement agencies have introduced a practice of "preventive and warning" about the criminogenic situation in the region on a monthly basis through information resources on the Internet [12].

The press service of the law enforcement agencies, which works directly with the media center and the media, has been established at the national and regional levels.

Research shows that in our country, in its administrative-territorial units, the measures taken by law enforcement agencies in cooperation with other government agencies and civil society institutions, especially citizens' self-government, in the field of crime prevention, public order and security are bearing fruit. As the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M.Mirziyoev noted, in order to strengthen peace and stability in our country, the system of ensuring the security of the state, society and the individual is being radically reformed. To do this, the lowest system - the system of preventive inspectors - was formed as a modern structure. They now work closely with neighborhood offices.

It should be noted that today the number of crimes decreased by 12 thousand compared to 2017, and in the first six months of this year, about 50% of the existing 9,251 neighborhoods did not commit any crimes. This, of course, testifies to the positive effect of our reforms, and it requires a consistent continuation of our work [13].

Ensuring sustainable development, peace and tranquility of the population in the country requires the formation of a system of public safety, taking into account not only current but also future internal and external threats and dangers.

Conclusion

To conclude, it should be noted that in order to strengthen law and order in the country, to ensure peace and tranquility of the population, to establish effective work of law enforcement agencies from the lowest level to the national level and the introduction of modern methods of work [14]; in particular, to further increase the role and responsibility of law enforcement agencies in ensuring the effective implementation of new mechanisms to ensure public safety [15]; the introduction of a completely new system of training in the field, ensuring the growth of staff on the basis of qualifications, as well as reforms to further increase the intellectual and professional capacity of leading personnel in the effective management of forces and resources will guarantee the transformation of law enforcement [16].

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